

	Share of domestic sex traffickers	Share of criminal cases (ages 12-35)	Age at first offence	Number of criminal cases before human trafficking	Age at human trafficking offence	Female	Migration background	Grew up in single-parent family	Changes in household composition (ages 15-17)	Siblings	Age at which mother had her first child	Education: basic qualification at age 23	Mild intellectual disability (compared to non-offenders)	Victim of crime (2010-2023)	Criminal social environment: parent, sibling, (ex-)partner	Social economic status during human trafficking		
			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <18 yrs old 18-24 yrs old >25 yrs old 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <18 yrs old 18-24 yrs old >25 yrs old 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> born in NL, just like parents child of migrant migrant 				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> < 22 yrs old > 22 yrs old 					<ul style="list-style-type: none"> employed benefit other without income school / study 		
Low-rate offenders			23.2 yr		30.4 yr													
Early-peak offenders			15.1 yr		22.2 yr													
Late-peak offenders			17.2 yr		28.0 yr													
High-rate-persistent offenders			14.4 yr		27.0 yr													
National Rapporteur on Trafficking in Human Beings and Sexual Violence against Children (2025). Infographic: Broad perspective on offending; backgrounds of domestic sex traffickers. See also Summary.	Total of domestic sex traffickers (N=630)		18.3 yr		27.1 yr											Employment decreases the odds of committing crime * benefit: +35% * no income: +16%		
	Number of criminal cases vs Age (12, 23, 34)			Human trafficking recidivism: 18% (24% of 76% general recidivism after human trafficking)			General offenders (criminal control group)			General offenders (criminal control group)			General offenders (criminal control group)			Employment decreases the odds of committing crime * benefit: +32% * no income: +29%		
	Criminal careers: 4 groups of domestic sex traffickers			Non-offenders (non-criminal control group)			Non-offenders (non-criminal control group)			Non-offenders (non-criminal control group)			Non-offenders (non-criminal control group)			Non-offenders (non-criminal control group)		